Researchers tend to follow a common framework when they write an article:

1. **Title, author, and contact information**: Research articles begin with a title. Next, the authors are identified along with their affiliation (i.e., where they do their research, such as a university, Dow Chemical, EPA, etc.).

2. **Abstract**: This is the author provided summary of the article. It provides an overview of the research, which is useful to determine if the article is relevant to your research. Abstracts typically follow a standard format. The authors briefly state why the research is important, the methodology used, the results, and a concluding statement based on the findings.

3. **Introduction/literature review**: The authors describe their reasons for the study by outlining what research has already been done in this area. It also describes questions that remain unanswered or require additional research. Generally, this is the section where the authors’ research question is introduced, and anticipated results are stated.

4. **Methods or methodology**: In this section, the authors describe how the research was conducted.

5. **Results**: The authors present the research findings in this section. The results are often displayed using tables, charts, or figures along with written explanations.

6. **Discussion**: In this section, the authors interpret the results. The authors may provide possible explanations for what they found, including an interpretation of unexpected results.

7. **Conclusion and summary**: In this section, the authors summarize what they found and link it back to the current literature in the area. The authors may also suggest directions for future research.

8. **References or sources**: The references section lists the publications the authors cited in the article. The references may help the reader judge the quality of the article and can be used to learn more about the topic.
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