Citing Web Sites

Web Sites
Include as much of the following as you can: author, title of the page, title or owner of site, URL, and access date.

In text
If no date given, omit it (Evanston Public Library).

Reference List

Online Public Documents
If page numbers are not available, identify the location of a cited passage in a footnote by adding a descriptive phrase such as the subheading or section name.

In text
(U. S. Bureau of the Census 2004) or (U. S. Bureau of the Census 2004, under “Ratio of Income to Poverty Level”)

Reference List

Online Video, Sound or Multimedia File
In text
(Mozart 1778)

Reference List

In text
(Zonday 2007)

Reference List

Turabian and Chicago Manual of Style
Author-Date System
Style Guide

This style guide is based on The Chicago Manual of Style, 15th edition. These guidelines also apply to the reference list option detailed in Kate Turabian’s A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses and Dissertations, 7th ed.

If you need additional help, there are copies of each handbook available on reserve at the Circulation Desk (Reserve Call # Z 253 U69 2003 for Chicago or LB 2369 T8 2007 for Turabian).
About Chicago Style and Turabian Style

Turabian style is based on the Chicago Manual of Style, 15th ed. Both the Chicago and Turabian manuals offer writers the option of documenting their sources using either footnotes (Notes and Bibliography style) or in-text citations (Chicago calls this the “author-date system”; Turabian calls it “reference list style”)

This handout gives examples for the Chicago Author-Date System which is the same as Turabian’s Reference List style. See the Chicago & Turabian Notes and Bibliography Style handout for examples using that variant.

Citing Books

Book with one author
In text  
(Ball 2001, 140)
Reference List  

Book with multiple authors
In text (if four or more authors, use et al. after naming first author)  
(Bird and Sherwin 2005, 52)
Bibliography (list all authors)  

Book with editor or translator
In text  
(Menchu 1999, 50-51)
Reference List  

Online and Electronic Books
Include all elements for print books plus the URL and date accessed for books available on the web. For ebooks available only from a bookseller or library, identify the format.
In text  
(Hellman 2004, 23)
Reference List  

Citing Journal Articles

Article with one author
In text  
(Green 2005, 269)
Reference List  

Articles published online from the journal’s web site
For online journals, follow the guidelines for articles in print journals and add the URL and date the material was accessed. If page numbers are not available, identify the location of a cited passage in a footnote by adding a descriptive locator (such as the subheading) following the word *under* before the URL.
In text  
(Uzzi and Spiro 2005, 16) or if no page # (Uzzi and Spiro 2005, under “Milgram’s Small World Theory”)
Reference List  

Articles retrieved from an online database
Include the stable URL (sometimes called persistent URL) listed, which also identifies the database.
In text  
(Shapiro 2000, 642)
Reference List  

Book Review
In text  
(Taub 2004, 797)
Reference List  